

Dados comparativos sobre agropecuária e florestas no Brasil e no mundo

Prof. Raoni Rajão, UFMG

rajao@ufmg.br

Principais categorias de uso e cobertura da terra na UE

País	% Uso agropecuário	% Cobertura Florestal	% Outros usos/coberturas	Área total (ha)
Malta	32%	0%	67%	32,335
Chipre	12%	16%	72%	571,956
Dinamarca	62%	17%	21%	4,314,472
Países Baixos	53%	19%	28%	3,766,566
Reino Unido *	72%	20%	8%	24,388,547
Espanha	53%	21%	27%	50,604,279
Irlanda	65%	21%	14%	7,036,644
Hungria	58%	21%	20%	9,305,264
Portugal	39%	24%	36%	8,955,506
Grécia	48%	27%	25%	13,257,505
Bélgica	45%	29%	26%	3,070,744
França	52%	31%	17%	54,951,498
Itália	43%	31%	25%	30,075,443
Romênia	59%	32%	9%	23,833,794
Polônia	47%	34%	19%	31,239,918
Bulgária	46%	35%	18%	11,158,731
Alemanha	48%	36%	17%	35,783,856
Lituânia	47%	37%	16%	6,501,663
Luxemburgo	54%	40%	6%	258,156
República Checa	45%	41%	14%	7,883,559
Croácia	28%	41%	31%	5,707,840
Eslováquia	39%	48%	12%	4,909,916
Áustria	32%	52%	16%	8,385,802
Látvia	31%	57%	12%	6,470,996
Estônia	23%	60%	17%	4,548,974
Eslovênia	31%	63%	6%	1,998,091
Suécia	7%	65%	28%	45,004,558
Finlândia	7%	68%	25%	33,693,918
Total União Europeia	37%	42%	20%	437,710,529

Fonte: Global Forest Watch / University of Maryland, 2020 e World Bank, 2020. * Em processo de saída da UE.

Principais categorias de uso e cobertura da terra nos Estados Unidos da América

Regiões e Estados	Área total (ha)	Culturas Agrícolas	Pastagem natural	Florestas	Conservação e outros usos especiais	Urbano e outros usos
Northeast	274,377	11%	4%	59%	10%	15%
Maine	48,740	2%	1%	87%	3%	7%
New Hampshire	14,148	2%	2%	76%	11%	10%
Vermont	14,565	7%	5%	76%	8%	4%
Massachusetts	12,326	3%	2%	42%	15%	39%
Rhode Island	1,634	4%	1%	44%	12%	39%
Connecticut	7,652	4%	1%	43%	11%	41%
New York	74,471	14%	8%	53%	14%	12%
New Jersey	11,621	10%	2%	24%	23%	42%
Pennsylvania	70,705	16%	4%	57%	10%	13%
Delaware	3,080	35%	1%	27%	11%	25%
Maryland	15,339	22%	7%	37%	9%	24%
District of Columbia	96	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Lake States	300,759	33%	7%	43%	8%	9%
Michigan	89,346	21%	5%	53%	7%	12%
Wisconsin	85,583	29%	8%	48%	7%	8%
Minnesota	125,830	44%	7%	31%	10%	8%
Corn Belt	405,815	55%	11%	22%	5%	7%
Ohio	64,570	41%	8%	30%	5%	15%
Indiana	56,614	55%	7%	21%	5%	11%
Illinois	87,734	67%	5%	13%	6%	8%
Iowa	88,268	75%	8%	8%	5%	3%
Missouri	108,629	36%	22%	34%	5%	3%
Northern Plains	479,439	50%	41%	3%	4%	2%
North Dakota	109,039	61%	30%	1%	4%	3%
South Dakota	119,800	40%	51%	4%	4%	1%
Nebraska	121,401	44%	48%	3%	3%	1%
Kansas	129,199	55%	34%	5%	4%	3%
Appalachian	304,777	16%	11%	57%	7%	8%
Virginia	62,404	12%	11%	61%	7%	9%
West Virginia	37,986	5%	9%	77%	7%	3%
North Carolina	76,828	14%	5%	58%	9%	14%
Kentucky	62,398	25%	19%	47%	5%	4%
Tennessee	65,161	20%	13%	51%	8%	8%
Southeast	303,161	10%	9%	62%	8%	12%
South Carolina	47,504	10%	5%	68%	5%	12%
Georgia	90,885	12%	5%	66%	5%	12%
Florida	84,741	8%	15%	46%	15%	16%
Alabama	80,032	9%	9%	70%	5%	8%
Delta States	224,651	20%	10%	58%	5%	7%
Mississippi	74,150	17%	9%	65%	3%	5%
Arkansas	82,228	25%	12%	56%	5%	3%
Louisiana	68,273	17%	8%	53%	7%	15%

Southern Plains	521,208	19%	59%	10%	4%	8%
Oklahoma	108,397	26%	45%	17%	4%	8%
Texas	412,811	17%	63%	9%	4%	8%
Mountain	1,352,323	7%	60%	18%	12%	3%
Montana	229,999	18%	51%	20%	8%	4%
Idaho	130,596	11%	35%	32%	12%	10%
Wyoming	153,431	3%	74%	11%	10%	1%
Colorado	163,780	16%	48%	23%	11%	2%
New Mexico	191,681	3%	70%	17%	9%	2%
Arizona	179,507	2%	60%	18%	16%	4%
Utah	129,849	3%	62%	19%	11%	5%
Nevada	173,481	1%	74%	8%	16%	1%
Pacific	502,871	11%	28%	29%	18%	14%
Washington	105,017	18%	17%	43%	18%	5%
Oregon	151,685	8%	39%	39%	7%	8%
California	246,169	10%	27%	17%	25%	22%
48 Estados	4,669,382	21%	35%	28%	9%	7%
Alaska	901,754	0%	0%	25%	40%	35%
Hawaii	10,150	9%	19%	32%	24%	17%
Total dos EUA	5,581,285	17%	29%	28%	14%	12%

Fonte: USDA, Major Land Uses, 2012

Principais categorias de uso e cobertura da terra no Brasil

UF do Brasil	% Uso agropecuário	% Cobertura Florestal	% Outros usos/coberturas	Área total do estado (ha)
Sergipe	80%	16%	4%	2,190,724
Alagoas	79%	18%	3%	2,783,920
São Paulo	69%	25%	6%	24,819,595
Espírito Santo	70%	27%	3%	4,606,541
Rio de Janeiro	62%	30%	8%	4,374,034
Paraná	64%	33%	4%	19,927,866
Goiás	63%	31%	6%	34,010,611
Minas Gerais	58%	35%	7%	58,652,062
Mato Grosso do Sul	56%	29%	15%	35,709,745
Rio Grande do Sul	46%	21%	33%	28,163,336
Pernambuco	50%	45%	4%	9,804,441
Rio Grande do Norte	47%	47%	6%	5,279,280
Distrito Federal	39%	36%	25%	578,028
Paraíba	46%	50%	4%	5,646,649
Bahia	45%	47%	9%	56,467,609
Santa Catarina	38%	55%	8%	9,531,697
Rondônia	36%	58%	6%	23,764,603
Mato Grosso	36%	57%	7%	90,311,412
Tocantins	31%	51%	18%	27,772,074
Maranhão	30%	60%	10%	33,121,053
Ceará	29%	69%	2%	14,885,706
Pará	17%	77%	7%	124,747,980
Piauí	14%	78%	8%	25,160,818
Acre	12%	88%	0%	16,395,835
Roraima	4%	74%	23%	22,319,650
Amazonas	2%	94%	4%	155,813,664
Amapá	1%	85%	14%	14,221,869
Total Brasil	31%	61%	8%	851,060,802

Fonte: MapBiomas, 2020

Cobertura florestal remanescente e desmatamento em países tropicais

País	% Cobertura Florestal do país (2019)	Desmatamento 2019 (ha)
Brasil	59%	2,696,747
Congo	85%	1,220,177
Indonésia	83%	1,176,884
Bolívia	58%	852,090
Malásia	87%	395,367
Laos	78%	364,710
México	26%	327,438
Paraguai	51%	314,373
Maynmar	61%	309,418
Colómbia	72%	268,410
Outros países	41%	4,042,785

Fonte: Global Forest Watch / University of Maryland, 2020

